**Is this information kept by Children’s Social Care?**

Yes - a record will be kept of the fact that your baby was assessed and examined alongside the findings of that examination. You can request to see your records at any time by **asking your Social Worker or contacting the Data Protection Team on 01273 295959 or** **data.protection@brighton-hove.gov.uk**

Our aim is to support you and keep you fully informed at all times of what is happening and why. Please feel free to ask questions at any time.

**Further information is available from:**

Your local Health Visiting Team is:

........................................

Your local GP is:

…………………………...

Children’s Social Care: Tel. 01273 290400

Sussex procedures can be found online: [sussexchildprotection.procedures.org.uk](https://sussexchildprotection.procedures.org.uk/)





**My baby has a bruise, possible eye injury or unusual skin mark**

**What happens next?**

**The Brighton & Hove bruise/unusual skin mark guidelines explained**

**Why is there concern that my baby may have a bruise or unusual skin mark?**

A bruise on a baby who cannot yet crawl or walk is very unusual and can be a serious cause for concern.

Bruising is the commonest presenting feature of physical abuse in children. Recent serious case reviews and individual child protection cases both nationally and locally have indicated that professionals have sometimes underestimated or ignored the highly predictive value, for child abuse, of the presence of bruising in children who are **Not Independently Mobile** (those not yet crawling, cruising or walking independently). As a result there have been a number of cases where bruised children have suffered significant abuse that might have been prevented if action had been taken at an earlier stage.

Children under one are particularly vulnerable and most at risk of homicide and disability as a result of child maltreatment.

**There may also be other concerning injuries that are unexplained such as burns, sub-conjunctival haemorrhages (small bleeds in the whites of the eye)/other eye injuries, frenulum and oral injuries.**

**What could be the reason for the bruise or unusual skin mark?**

* It might not be a bruise at all, it may be an unusual birthmark - not all birthmarks are present at birth but can appear days or weeks later.

* The bruise or unusual skin mark may be a sign of medical condition such as a blood disorder which requires further medical investigation.

* The bruise or unusual skin mark may be a sign that your baby has been injured - this may well have been accidental.

 **Am I being accused of harming my baby?**

We know this is worrying for you but in order to pick up the very occasional serious cause for a baby having a bruise or unusual skin mark, all staff working in Brighton & Hove follow the Brighton & Hove bruise or unusual skin mark guidelines which specify the actions they should take. We aim to ensure that your child receives the best care at all times.

**What is going to happen next?**

* The professional who discussed your baby’s bruise or unusual skin mark with you has a duty to contact Children’s Social Care (CSC) to arrange for your baby to be seen by a paediatrician (a doctor specialising in children).
* You will be contacted and given an appointment, usually within 24hrs of the referral, this is most often at your local hospital. This is done quickly because if any further treatment or investigations are required it is important this happens as soon as possible for your baby.
* At the appointment the paediatrician will ask you about your baby, examine your baby fully, and then decide if any further medical investigations are required. Any information you can give about your baby is extremely important in finding out the reason for your baby’s bruise or unusual mark.
* The paediatrician will inform Children’s Social Care of the outcome of your baby’s examination. You will be told of any decisions taken and if there are any further actions required these will be discussed with you.